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**UNITED STATES**

**Title: REINFORCING NET**  
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**Title: Reinforcing Net**

**Field of the invention**

[0001] This invention relates to conduits, and in particular, to a reinforcing net which may be affixed to a substrate, for forming a helically wound conduit.

5 **Background of the invention**

[0002] Helically wound conduits are used to transfer fluid in many different applications. These conduits may be constructed by helically winding a flexible strip material to form a helically wound conduit. During their use and installation, these conduits are subjected to various forces and  
10 internal pressures. It is desirable that the conduit be able to withstand these various forces and internal pressures. Presently, a reinforcing layer, commonly called scrim, is often used to strengthen conduits. This scrim is usually constructed by layering or weaving a number of criss-crossing yarns; coating these yarns in an adhesive to form a large sheet; and then cutting the  
15 scrim in desired widths from the large sheet. This method of making scrim is complex, time-consuming and inefficient.

[0003] Accordingly, there is a need for a reinforcing net, used in forming a helically wound conduit, that is easier and more efficient to manufacture and can be manufactured in various widths without additional  
20 preparation.

**Summary of the invention**

[0004] One embodiment of the invention is directed to a reinforcing net for use in making a product. This reinforcing net comprises: at least two separated, substantially parallel continuous longitudinally extending spreader  
25 yarns, which define a longitudinally extending plane; a plurality of continuous weft yarns; and, an adhesive. The weft yarns extend at an angle to the spreader yarns. These weft yarns extend across one side of the plane around one of the spreader yarns and across the plane on the other side of the plane to the other spreader yarn and around the other spreader yarn.

**[0005]** Another embodiment of the invention is directed to a ribbon for use in helical winding to make a product. The ribbon comprises: at least one substrate having a width and a longitudinal axis; an adhesive on the substrate; and a reinforcing net. The reinforcing net is affixed to the substrate  
5 and comprises: at least two, separated, substantially parallel, continuous, longitudinally extending spreader yarns; a plurality of continuous weft yarns; and an adhesive. The spreader yarns define a longitudinally extending plane. The weft yarns extend at an angle to the spreader yarns. These weft yarns extend across one side of the plane around one of the spreader yarns and  
10 across the plane on the other side of the plane to the other spreader yarn and around the other spreader yarn.

**[0006]** Another embodiment of the invention is directed to a ribbon that consists of a least two substrates to form a laminate for use in helical winding to make a product. The ribbon comprises: at least a first substrate and a  
15 second substrate, each substrate having a width and a longitudinal axis; an adhesive on the substrate; and a reinforcing net. The reinforcing net is affixed between the first and second substrates and comprises: at least two separated, substantially parallel, continuous, longitudinally extending spreader yarns, which define a longitudinally extending plane; a plurality of continuous  
20 weft yarns; and, an adhesive. The weft yarns extend at an angle to the spreader yarns. These weft yarns extend across one side of the plane around one of the spreader yarns and across the plane on the other side of the plane to the other spreader yarn and around the other spreader yarn.

**[0007]** This invention is also directed to a method of manufacturing a  
25 reinforcing net, a ribbon or a laminate. The method involves: creating tension in at least two separated, substantially parallel, continuous, longitudinally extending spreader yarns, these spreader yarns defining a first longitudinally extending plane; providing at least one spool, this spool supplying a weft yarn; causing the spreader yarns to longitudinally advance away from the spool;  
30 rotating the at least one spool in a second plane substantially perpendicular to the first plane whereby the weft yarn helically winds around the spreader

yarns causing the weft yarn to extend at an angle to the spreader yarns and extend across one side of the first plane around one of the spreader yarns and across the plane on the other side to the other spreader yarn and around the other spreader yarn; and applying an adhesive to at least the spreader  
5 yarns where the spreader yarns and the weft yarn intersect.

**Brief description of the drawings**

[0008] For a better understanding of the present invention and to show clearly how it may be carried into effect, reference will now be made, by way of example, to the accompanying drawings which show embodiments of the  
10 present invention and in which:

[0009] FIG. 1 is a perspective view of a first embodiment of the invention, a reinforcing net made in accordance with the subject invention;

[0010] FIG. 2 is a perspective view of a variation of the first embodiment of the invention, a reinforcing net made in accordance with the  
15 subject invention;

[0011] FIG. 3 is a perspective view of a second aspect of the first embodiment of the invention, a reinforcing net which comprises a warp yarn, made in accordance with the subject invention;

[0012] FIG. 3a is a perspective view of a third aspect of the first  
20 embodiment of the invention, a reinforcing net which comprises a warp yarn located adjacent to the weft yarns made in accordance with the subject invention;

[0013] FIG. 4 is a perspective view of a fourth aspect of the first embodiment of the invention, a reinforcing net which comprises two warp  
25 yarns made in accordance with the subject invention;

[0014] FIG. 4a is a perspective view of a fifth aspect of the first embodiment of the invention, a reinforcing net which comprises two warp yarns located adjacent to the weft yarns made in accordance with the subject invention;

**[0015]** FIG. 4b is a perspective view of a sixth aspect of the first embodiment of the invention, a reinforcing net which comprises two warp yarns located adjacent to the weft yarns one on one side of the plane and the other on the other side of the plane and made in accordance with the subject invention;

**[0016]** FIG. 5 is a perspective view of a seventh aspect of the first embodiment of the invention, a reinforcing net which comprises four warp yarns, made in accordance with the subject invention;

**[0017]** FIG. 5a is a perspective view of a eighth aspect of the first embodiment of the invention, a reinforcing net which comprises four warp yarns located adjacent to the weft yarns made in accordance with the subject invention;

**[0018]** FIG. 5b is a perspective view of a ninth aspect of the first embodiment of the invention, a reinforcing net which comprises four warp yarns, two warps yarns located adjacent to the weft yarns on one side of the plane and the other two warp yarns located adjacent to the weft yarns on the other side of the plane, made in accordance with the subject invention;

**[0019]** FIG. 6 is a top view of a second embodiment of the invention, a ribbon made in accordance with the subject invention;

**[0020]** FIG. 7 is a top view of a second aspect of the second embodiment of the invention, a ribbon, which comprises a warp yarn, made in accordance with the subject invention;

**[0021]** FIG. 7a is a top view of a third aspect of the second embodiment of the invention, a ribbon which comprises a warp yarn located adjacent to the weft yarns made in accordance with the subject invention;

**[0022]** FIG. 8 is a top view of a fourth aspect of the second embodiment of the invention, a ribbon which comprises two warp yarns, made in accordance with the subject invention;

**[0023]** FIG. 8a is a top view of a fifth aspect of the second embodiment of the invention, a ribbon which comprises two warp yarns located adjacent to the weft yarns made in accordance with the subject invention;

**[0024]** FIG. 9 is a top view of a sixth aspect of the second embodiment of the invention, a ribbon which comprises four warp yarns made in accordance with the subject invention;

**[0025]** FIG. 9a is a top view of a seventh aspect of the second embodiment of the invention, a ribbon which comprises four warp yarns located adjacent to the exterior of the weft yarns made in accordance with the subject invention;

**[0026]** FIG. 9b is a top view of a eighth aspect of the second embodiment of the invention, a ribbon which comprises four warps yarns, two warps yarns adjacent to the weft yarns on one side of the plane and the other two warp yarns adjacent to the weft yarns on the other side of the plane made in accordance with the subject invention;

**[0027]** FIG. 10 is a top view of a third embodiment of the invention, a ribbon that comprises at least two substrates forming a laminate, made in accordance with the subject invention;

**[0028]** FIG. 10a is a top view of a second aspect of the third embodiment of the invention, a laminate, having the first substrate offset from the second substrate made in accordance with the subject invention;

**[0029]** FIG. 10b is a top view of a third aspect of a third embodiment of the invention, a laminate having the first substrate offset from the second substrate and further comprising a reinforcing wire made in accordance with the subject invention;

**[0030]** FIG. 11 is a top view of a third aspect of the third embodiment, a laminate which comprises a warp yarn made in accordance with the subject invention;

**[0031]** FIG. 11a is a top view of a fourth aspect of the third embodiment of the invention, a laminate having the first substrate offset from the second substrate and comprising a warp yarn made in accordance with the subject invention;

5 **[0032]** FIG. 11b is a top view of a fifth aspect of a third embodiment of the invention, a laminate having the first substrate offset from the second substrate and comprising a reinforcing wire and a warp yarn made in accordance with the subject invention;

**[0033]** FIG. 12 is a top view of a sixth aspect of the third embodiment of the invention, a laminate which comprises two warp yarns made in  
10 accordance with the subject invention;

**[0034]** FIG. 12a is a top view of a seventh aspect of the third embodiment of the invention, a laminate having the first substrate offset from the second substrate and comprising two warp yarns made in accordance  
15 with the subject invention;

**[0035]** FIG. 12b is a top view of a eighth aspect of the third embodiment of the invention, a laminate having the first substrate offset from the second substrate and comprising a reinforcing wire and two warp yarns made in accordance with the subject invention;

20 **[0036]** FIG. 13 is a top view of a ninth aspect of the third embodiment of the invention, a laminate comprising four warp yarns made in accordance with the subject invention;

**[0037]** FIG. 13a is a top view of a tenth aspect of the third embodiment of the invention, a laminate having the first substrate offset from the second  
25 substrate and comprising four warp yarns made in accordance with the subject invention;

**[0038]** FIG. 13b is a top view of an eleventh of the third embodiment of the invention, a laminate having the first substrate offset from the second substrate and comprising a reinforcing wire and four warp yarns made in  
30 accordance with the subject invention;

**[0039]** FIG. 14 is a perspective view of an apparatus for forming a reinforcing net in accordance with the invention;

**[0040]** FIG. 14a is a perspective view of an apparatus for forming a reinforcing net with warp yarns located adjacent to the weft yarns in  
5 accordance with the invention;

**[0041]** FIG. 15 is a perspective view of an apparatus for forming a ribbon in accordance with the invention;

**[0042]** FIG. 15a is a perspective view of an apparatus for forming a laminate in accordance with the invention;

10 **[0043]** FIG. 15b is a perspective view of an apparatus for forming a laminate and making the laminate into a helically wound product in accordance with the invention;

**[0044]** FIG. 15c is a perspective view of an apparatus for forming a laminate comprising warp yarns located adjacent to the weft yarns in  
15 accordance with the invention;

**[0045]** FIG. 15d is a perspective view of an apparatus for forming a laminate comprising warp yarns located adjacent to the weft yarns and making the laminate into a helically wound product in accordance with the invention;

20 **[0046]** FIG. 16 is a perspective view of an apparatus for forming a laminate comprising a reinforcing wire in accordance with the invention;

**[0047]** FIG. 16a is a perspective view of an apparatus for forming a laminate comprising warp yarns located adjacent to the weft yarns and a reinforcing wire, and making the laminate into a helically wound product in  
25 accordance with the invention; and

**[0048]** FIG. 17 is a close up view of a portion of the apparatus of FIG. 14.

**Detailed description of the invention**

[0049] Referring to FIG. 1, illustrated therein is a reinforcing net 10 shown generally in accordance with a first embodiment of the invention. Reinforcing net 10 is a reinforcing layer used in a helical winding to make a  
5 product. Reinforcing net 10 comprises at least two spreader yarns 12, at least one weft yarn 14 and an adhesive.

[0050] Reinforcing net 10 is constructed having at least two spreader yarns 12. These two separated spreader yarns 12 are substantially parallel and extend longitudinally. The spreader yarns form a longitudinally extending  
10 plane. A plurality of continuous weft yarns 14 are wrapped around the spreader yarns 12. The weft yarns 14 extend at an angle from the spreader yarns 12, across one side of the plane to one of the spreader yarns 12, wrap around the spreader yarn 12 and extend across the plane on the other side of the plane back to the other spreader yarn 12 and around the other spreader  
15 yarn 12. The weft yarns 14 continue this pattern, forming the weft of the reinforcing net 10. Weft yarns 14 and spreader yarns 12 can be any suitable material including: fiberglass, cotton, polyamide, polyester, wire, synthetic or natural fibers.

[0051] Referring again to FIG. 1, while the adhesive can be located  
20 everywhere on reinforcing net 10, there are a number of locations where it may be preferable to have adhesive. Where the weft yarns 14 wrap around the spreader yarns 12, a plurality of first intersections 20 are formed. Adhesive can be located at these first intersections 20 to bond a spreader yarn 12 to a weft yarn 14 at each intersection 20. The weft yarns 14 will also  
25 cross each other forming a plurality of second intersections 22. Adhesive can be located at some or all of these second intersections 22 to bond two weft yarns 14 to each other at these second intersections 22.

[0052] When two weft yarns 14 or a multiple of two weft yarns 14 are used in the reinforcing net 10, a diamond pattern can be produced. This  
30 diamond pattern can be varied as a result of varying the number of weft yarns used in the reinforcing net 10 and by varying the angles at which the weft

yarns 14 extend from the spreader yarns 12. In FIG. 1 there are four weft yarns 14. FIG 2 illustrates a variation of reinforcing net 10a using six weft yarns, extending at a greater angle from each spreader yarn 12 than the reinforcing net 10 illustrated in FIG. 1 and as a result, a tighter diamond pattern is formed, which has more intersections 22 over a given longitudinal length.

**[0053]** Referring to FIG. 3, illustrated therein is another aspect of the first embodiment of the invention, reinforcing net 110. Reinforcing net 110 comprises all of the elements of reinforcing net 10 or 10a, but also comprises at least one warp yarn 38. Elements common to both reinforcing net 10 and 110 are indicated with the same number.

**[0054]** Warp yarn 38 is substantially parallel to the spreader yarns 12 and extends longitudinally between the two spreader yarns 12. The weft yarns 14 extend at an angle to the spreader yarns 12 across one side of the plane over warp yarn 38 to one of the spreader yarns 12, wrap around the spreader yarn 12 and extend back across the plane on the other side of the plane under warp yarn 38 to the other spreader yarn 12 and around the other spreader yarn 12. The weft yarns 14 continue this pattern to form the weft in reinforcing net 110.

**[0055]** Similar to the embodiment of reinforcing net 10 shown in FIG. 1, the weft yarns 14 cross the spreader yarns 12 and form a plurality of first intersections 20 and cross each other to form a plurality of second intersections 22. Adhesive can be located at these first intersections 20 and some or all of second intersections 22 to bond the reinforcing net 110 together. Because of the inclusion of warp yarn 38 in reinforcing net 110, individual weft yarns 14 will cross warp yarn 38 to form a plurality of third intersections 35. Desirably, adhesive can also be located at these third intersections 35 to bond weft yarns 14 to warp yarn 38 and thereby add to the strength of the net. Third intersections 35 may or may not coincide with one or more second intersections 22 depending on the location of the warp yarn 38.

**[0056]** Referring to FIG. 3a, illustrated therein is another aspect of the first embodiment of the invention, reinforcing net 110a. Reinforcing net 110a is similar to reinforcing net 110 in that it comprises all of the same elements, however, warp yarn 38, is located adjacent to weft yarns 14, rather than  
5 between weft yarns 14 as in reinforcing net 110.

**[0057]** Referring to FIG. 4, illustrated therein is another aspect of the first embodiment of the invention, reinforcing net 210. Reinforcing net 210 is similar to reinforcing net 110 in that it comprises all of the same elements, however, reinforcing net 210 comprises two warp yarns 38. This in turn  
10 means there are twice as many third intersections 35 between a weft yarn 14 and a warp yarn 38 as compared to FIG. 3.

**[0058]** Referring to FIG. 4a, illustrated therein is another aspect of the first embodiment of the invention, reinforcing net 210a. Reinforcing net 210a is similar to reinforcing net 210 in that it comprises all of the same elements,  
15 however, the two warp yarns 38, are located adjacent to weft yarns 14 on the same side of the plane, rather than between the weft yarns 14, as in reinforcing net 210.

**[0059]** Referring to FIG. 4b, illustrated therein is another aspect of the first embodiment of the invention, reinforcing net 210b. Reinforcing net 210b  
20 is similar to reinforcing net 210a in that it comprises all of the same elements, however, one of the warp yarns 38 is located adjacent to weft yarns 14 on one side of the plane, and the other warp yarn 38 is located adjacent to the weft yarns 14 on the other side of the plane.

**[0060]** Referring to FIG. 5, illustrated therein is another aspect of the first embodiment of the invention, reinforcing net 310. Reinforcing net 310 is  
25 similar to reinforcing nets 110 and 210, except that it comprises four warp yarns 38, located between weft yarns 14 and which provide even more third intersections 35.

**[0061]** Referring to FIG. 5a, illustrated therein is another aspect of the first embodiment of the invention, reinforcing net 310a. Reinforcing net 310a  
30

is similar to reinforcing net 310, except that the four warp yarns 38, which provide even more third intersections 35, are located adjacent to the weft yarns 14 on the same side of the plane.

5     **[0062]**         Referring to FIG. 5b, illustrated therein is another aspect of the first embodiment of the invention, reinforcing net 310b. Reinforcing net 310b is similar to reinforcing net 310a, except that two of the four warp yarns 38 are adjacent to the weft yarns 14 on one side of the plane and the other two warp yarns are adjacent to the weft yarns 14 on the other side of the plane.

10    **[0063]**         Referring to FIG. 6, illustrated therein is a second embodiment of the invention, ribbon 50. Ribbon 50 is a reinforcing component, which may be used in a helical winding to make a product and is a combination of a first substrate 55, an adhesive on said first substrate 55 and reinforcing net 10.

15    **[0064]**         The first substrate 55 may be made of a thermoplastic material, but can be made from any suitable material. On the surface of the first substrate 55 is an adhesive. The reinforcing net 10 is affixed to the first substrate 55 by means of the adhesive.

**[0065]**         Additionally, a reinforcing wire 69 can be incorporated into ribbon 50 to add structural rigidity and support in the final product as discussed in more detail below.

20    **[0066]**         Referring to FIG. 7, illustrated therein is a second aspect of the second embodiment of the invention, ribbon 150. Ribbon 150 is a reinforcing component, which may be used in a helical winding to make a product and is a combination of a first substrate 55, an adhesive on said first substrate 55 and reinforcing net 110. Reinforcing net 110 is affixed to the first substrate 55  
25    by the adhesive.

**[0067]**         Referring to FIG. 7a, illustrated therein is a third aspect of the second embodiment of the invention, ribbon 150a. Ribbon 150a is a reinforcing component, which may be used in a helical winding to make a product and is a combination of first substrate 55 and reinforcing net 110a  
30    affixed to the first substrate 55 by the adhesive.

**[0068]** Referring to FIG. 8, illustrated therein is a fourth aspect of the second embodiment of the invention, ribbon 250. Ribbon 250 is a reinforcing component, which may be used in a helical winding to make a product and is a combination of first substrate 55 and reinforcing net 210 affixed to the first  
5 substrate 55 by the adhesive.

**[0069]** Referring to FIG. 8a, illustrated therein is a fifth aspect of the second embodiment of the invention, ribbon 250a. Ribbon 250a is a reinforcing component, which may be used in a helical winding to make a product and is a combination of first substrate 55 and reinforcing net 210a  
10 affixed to the first substrate 55 by the adhesive.

**[0070]** Referring to FIG. 9, illustrated therein is a sixth aspect of the second embodiment of the invention, ribbon 350. Ribbon 350 is a reinforcing component, which is used in a helical winding to make a product and is a combination of a first substrate 55, an adhesive on said first substrate 55 and  
15 reinforcing net 310.

**[0071]** Referring to FIG. 9a, illustrated therein is a seventh aspect of the second embodiment of the invention, ribbon 350a. Ribbon 350a is a reinforcing component, which is used in a helical winding to make a product and is a combination of a first substrate 55, an adhesive on said first substrate  
20 55 and reinforcing net 310a.

**[0072]** Referring to FIG. 9b, illustrated therein is a eighth aspect of the second embodiment of the invention, ribbon 350b. Ribbon 350b is a reinforcing component, which is used in a helical winding to make a product and is a combination of a first substrate 55, an adhesive on said first substrate  
25 55 and reinforcing net 310b.

**[0073]** In each case the width of the ribbon 50, 150, 250 or 350 is slightly, preferably although not necessarily, greater than the spacing between the spreader yarns 12 of the respective nets 10, 110, 210 and 310, and the spreader yarns 12 extend substantially parallel to the longitudinal edges of the  
30 substrate 55.

**[0074]** Referring to FIG. 10, illustrated therein is a laminate 80, a third embodiment of the invention. Laminate 80 may be used in a helical winding to make or reinforce a product. Laminate 80 is a type of ribbon that is a combination of a first substrate 55, reinforcing net 10, a second substrate 85 and adhesive. Reinforcing net 10 is sandwiched between first substrate 55 and second substrate 85. The adhesive is located on first substrate 55, second substrate 85 or both first substrate 55 and second substrate 85 and affixes first substrate 55, reinforcing net 10 and second substrate 85 together to form a reinforced laminate 80.

10 **[0075]** Referring to FIG. 10a, illustrated therein is a laminate 80a, a second aspect of the third embodiment of the invention. Laminate 80a is similar to laminate 80, in that it comprises all of the same elements, except that first substrate 55 and second substrate 85 are offset laterally from each other. The offset edges may be advantageous when the laminate is spirally wound to make a product.

**[0076]** Referring to FIG. 10b, illustrated therein is a laminate 80b, a third aspect of the third embodiment of the invention. Laminate 80b is similar to laminate 80a, except that it also comprises a reinforcing wire 69. Reinforcing wire 69 is incorporated into laminate 80a between the first substrate 55 and second substrate 85 adjacent to the reinforcing net 10 and adds structural strength and rigidity.

**[0077]** Referring to FIG. 11, illustrated therein is a laminate 180, a fourth aspect of the third embodiment of the invention. Laminate 180 may be used in a helical winding to make or reinforce a product and is a combination of first substrate 55, reinforcing net 110, second substrate 85 and adhesive.

**[0078]** Referring to FIG. 11a, illustrated therein is a laminate 180a, a fifth aspect of the third embodiment of the invention. Laminate 180a is similar to laminate 180, in that it comprises all of the same elements, except that first substrate 55 and second substrate 85 are offset from each other.

**[0079]** Referring to FIG. 11b, illustrated therein is a laminate 180b, a sixth aspect of the third embodiment of the invention. Laminate 180b is similar to laminate 180a, except that it also comprises a reinforcing wire 69. Reinforcing wire 69 is incorporated into laminate 180a between the first  
5 substrate 55 and second substrate 85 adjacent to the reinforcing net 110 and adds structural strength and rigidity.

**[0080]** Referring to FIG. 12, illustrated therein is a laminate 280, a seventh aspect of the third embodiment of the invention. Laminate 280 may be used in a helical winding to make or reinforce a product and is a  
10 combination of first substrate 55, reinforcing net 210, second substrate 85 and adhesive.

**[0081]** Referring to FIG. 12a, illustrated therein is a laminate 280a, an eighth aspect of the third embodiment of the invention. Laminate 280a is similar to laminate 280, in that it comprises all of the same elements, except  
15 that first substrate 55 and second substrate 85 are offset from each other.

**[0082]** Referring to FIG. 12b, illustrated therein is a laminate 280b, a ninth aspect of the third embodiment of the invention. Laminate 280b is similar to laminate 280a, except that it also comprises a reinforcing wire 69. Reinforcing wire 69 is incorporated into laminate 280a between the first  
20 substrate 55 and second substrate 85 adjacent to the reinforcing net 210 and adds structural strength and rigidity.

**[0083]** Referring to FIG. 13, illustrated therein is a laminate 380, an eleventh aspect of the third embodiment of the invention. Laminate 380 may be used in a helical winding to make or reinforce a product and is a  
25 combination of a substrate 55, reinforcing net 310, second substrate 85 and adhesive

**[0084]** Referring to FIG. 13a, illustrated therein is a laminate 380a, a second aspect of the third embodiment of the invention. Laminate 380a is similar to laminate 380, in that it comprises all of the same elements, except  
30 that first substrate 55 and second substrate 85 are offset.

**[0085]** Referring to FIG. 13b, illustrated therein is a laminate 380b, a twelfth aspect of the third embodiment of the invention. Laminate 380b is similar to laminate 380a, except that it also comprises a reinforcing wire 69. Reinforcing wire 69 is incorporated into laminate 380a between the first  
5 substrate 55 and second substrate 85 adjacent to the reinforcing net 310 and adds structural strength and rigidity.

**[0086]** Referring to FIG. 14, an apparatus 500 for manufacturing the reinforcing net 10 is illustrated. Apparatus 500 comprises two spreader spools 510, warp spools 524, a spreader yarn tension device 512, a warp  
10 yarn tension device 525, weft spools 516, a mounting plate 520, weft yarn tensioning device 540, weft yarn guide 517, a first spreader yarn guide 530, a second spreader yarn guide 531 (see FIG. 17), nip rolls 514, coating roll device 640, drying oven device 650, and spooler 515. FIG 14 is a simplified illustration of the apparatus. Not shown in FIG. 14 are the overall frame and  
15 structure of the apparatus, the drive motors, etc.

**[0087]** Spreader spools 510 provide spreader yarns 12. The spreader spools 510 are stationarily attached to the frame of the apparatus 500. Tension device 512 in conjunction with nip rolls 514 and the spooler 515 create tension in the spreader yarns 12 in the portion between the tension  
20 device 512 and the nip rolls 514. Tension device 512 adds a frictional drag to the spreader yarns 12. The spreader yarns 12, supplied by spreader spools 510 are pulled past tension device 512 along longitudinal axis X. This advancement can be caused by the nip rolls 514, the spooler 515 or both the nip rolls 514 and the spooler 515. The tension created in the spreader yarns  
25 12 will preferably be of a sufficient magnitude to prevent the spreader yarns 12 from being moved towards each other when one or more weft yarns 14 is wrapped around the spreader yarns 12.

**[0088]** Spreader yarns 12 are positioned a pre-determined parallel distance apart by the first spreader yarn guide 530 and the second spreader  
30 yarns guide 531.

**[0089]** Weft yarns 14 will be wrapped around the advancing spreader yarns 12. Weft spools 516 supply weft yarn 14. These weft spools 516 are mounted on a mounting plate 520, which revolves around the longitudinal axis X. The revolving of the mounting plate 520 and the weft spools 516 supplying  
5 weft yarn 14, causes the weft yarns 14 to wrap around the spreader yarns 12. The weft spools 516 will have to be distanced far enough away from axis X so that the weft spools 516 will not interfere with the spreader yarns 12 when the mounting plate 520 revolves.

**[0090]** The weft yarn guide 517 also revolves around longitudinal axis X  
10 at the same velocity and in the same direction as mounting plate 520 and will comprise a plurality of holes 518. Weft yarns 14 supplied by weft spools 516 pass through weft yarn tensioning devices 540. Ideally, each weft yarn 14 should have a corresponding weft yarn tensioning device 540. Weft yarn tensioning device 540 adds a frictional drag to the weft yarns 14.

**[0091]** As shown, after the weft yarns 14 pass through the weft yarn  
15 tensioning device 540, the weft yarns 14 pass through the plurality of holes 518. Optionally, the yarn tensioning devices 540 may be downstream of holes 518. Ideally, each of the plurality of holes 518 should have a corresponding weft spool 516. The plurality of holes 518 will also have to be  
20 a sufficient distance from the longitudinal axis X so that it does not interfere with the spreader yarns 12 when the weft guide 517 revolves. The mounting plate 520 and the weft yarn guide 517 each have a central aperture so that the spreader yarns 12 and any warp yarns 38 may pass therethrough without being affected by the rotation of the mounting plate 520 and the weft guide  
25 517.

**[0092]** The movement of the weft spools 516 mounted to the mounting  
plate 520 and the revolving of the weft yarn guide 517 around spreader yarns 12 will form the reinforcing net 10. The movement of the weft spools 516 and the weft yarn guide 517, causes the weft yarn 14 to wrap around the spreader  
30 yarns 12 and the advancement of the spreader yarns 12 by nip rolls 514 will cause the weft yarns 14 to extend at an angle from the spreader yarns 12.

The weft spools 516 and the weft yarn guide 517 revolving, in conjunction with the advancement of the spreader yarns 12 by the nip rolls 514, causes the weft yarns 14 to extend from the spreader yarns 12, across one side of the longitudinal plane formed by the spreader yarns to one of the spreader yarns 12, wrap around the spreader yarn 12 and extend across the plane on the other side of the plane and back to the other spreader yarn 12 and around the other spreader yarn 12. The continuous rotation of the weft spools 516 and the weft yarn guide 517 can create a continuous reinforcing net 10. Preferably, the speed of rotation of the mounting plate 520 and weft guide 517 is co-related to the rate of advance of the spreader yarns so that the angle of the weft yarns to the spreader yarns is about 45° to gain the most efficient strength of the net although any desired angle may be used.

**[0093]** The net includes adhesive so the yarns are bonded to each other at a plurality of intersections. Adhesive may be applied to the spreader yarns 12. The adhesive could be applied to the reinforcing net 10 in numerous ways. It could be applied to spreader yarns 12 after they are supplied by spreader spools 510, at tension device 512, when the spreader yarns 12 are in tension after passing tension device 512 or when the reinforcing net 10 comes in contact with nip rolls 514. FIG. 14 shows the application of adhesive using coating roll device 640. Coating roll device 640 coats nip rolls 514 with adhesive, so that adhesive is applied to reinforcing net 10 when it passes through nip rolls 514.

**[0094]** After passing through nip rolls 514, reinforcing net 10 is passed through drying oven device 650, to dry the adhesive, and collected on spooler 515. Alternatively, reinforcing net 10 could be immediately used to form a helically wound product.

**[0095]** Apparatus 500 could also be used to form reinforcing nets 110, 210 and 310. Warp yarn spools 524 supply the desired number of warp yarns 38 and are located near the spreader spools 510 on the frame of apparatus 500. The warp yarns 38 are placed under tension by warp yarn tension device 525. The warp yarns 38 are located in between spreader yarns 12 and

are advanced by nip rolls 514 and the spooler 515. The first spreader yarn guide 530 and the second spreader yarn guide 531 position the warp yarns 38 a pre-determined, parallel distance apart.

**[0096]** Referring now to FIG. 14a, apparatus 500a for manufacturing a reinforcing net 210b is illustrated. Apparatus 500a is similar to apparatus 500, in that it incorporates many of the same elements. Additionally, warp yarns 38 are placed adjacent to the weft yarns 14 after the weft yarns 14 are wrapped around the spreader yarns 12 forming reinforcing net 210b. By varying the number of warp yarn spools 524 and the sides of the plane the warp yarns 38 are placed adjacent to, reinforcing nets 110a, 210a, 310a and 310b can also be made.

**[0097]** Referring now to FIG. 15, apparatus 600 for manufacturing a ribbon 250 is illustrated. Apparatus 600 incorporates the elements present in apparatus 500 (similar or common elements will be referenced using the same numbers) and further comprises a first substrate supply 625 that supplies first substrate 55. FIG 15 is a simplified illustration of the apparatus. Not shown in FIG. 15 are the overall frame and structure of the apparatus, the drive motor, all of the necessary guides for first substrate 55, etc.

**[0098]** Reinforcing net 210 is formed in the same manner as described in relation to apparatus 500. Additionally a first substrate supply 625 supplies first substrate 55. First substrate 55 is coated with adhesive by coating device 640 and is passed through drying oven device 650. The apparatus 600 causes the first substrate 55 to be provided contiguous with reinforcing net 210 and both the first substrate 55 and reinforcing net 210 are passed through nip rolls 514. As the first substrate 55 and reinforcing net 210 pass through nip rolls 514, the pressure exerted on the first substrate 55 and reinforcing net 210 by nip rolls 514 causes the adhesive coated on substrate 55 to affix to reinforcing net 210 forming ribbon 250.

**[0099]** Apparatus 600 could also be used to form ribbons 50, 150 or 350. Similar to apparatus 500, apparatus 600 can also form reinforcing nets 10, 110 and 310 by varying the number of warp yarn spools. Then by placing

first substrate 55 adjacent to reinforcing net 10, 110 or 310, and passing the combined structure through nip rolls 514, ribbon 50, 150, or 350 can be formed.

**[00100]** Referring now to FIG. 15a, an apparatus 600a for manufacturing  
5 a laminate 280 is illustrated. Apparatus 600a incorporates the elements present in apparatus 600 (similar or common elements will be referenced using the same numbers) and further comprises a second substrate roll 730 that supplies second substrate 85. FIG 15a is a simplified illustration of the apparatus that does not show all of the necessary elements. Not shown in  
10 FIG. 15a are the overall frame and structure of the apparatus, the drive motor, all of the necessary guides for first substrate 55 and second substrate 85, etc.

**[00101]** Reinforcing net 210 is formed in the same manner as described in relation to apparatus 600. Additionally, the second substrate supply 730 supplies second substrate 85. Second substrate 85 is coated with adhesive  
15 by coating device 640 and is passed through drying oven 650. First substrate 55 and second substrate 85 are located next to reinforcing net 210 immediately before the nip rolls 514. These three elements are then passed through nip rolls 514, which causes the adhesive to bond the elements together to form laminate 280.

**[00102]** Apparatus 600a can also be used to form laminates 80, 180 and 380. Similar to apparatus 500, apparatus 600a can also form reinforcing nets 10, 110 and 310. Then by placing first substrate 55 and second substrate 85 so that they sandwich the reinforcing net 10, 110 or 310 and passing the combined structure through nip rolls 514, laminate 80, 180 or 380 can be  
25 formed.

**[00103]** Apparatus 600a can also be used to form laminate 80a, 180a, 280a or 380a by placing first substrate 55 and second substrate 85 offset against each other and sandwiching the reinforcing net 10, 110 or 310.

**[00104]** Referring now to FIG. 15b, an apparatus 600b for manufacturing  
30 a laminate 280, which is then used to form a helically wound product, is

illustrated. Apparatus 600b incorporates the elements present in apparatus 600a (similar or common elements will be referenced using the same numbers), however, nip rolls 514 are used to form a helically wound product from laminate 280. FIG 15b is a simplified illustration of the apparatus that  
5 does not show all of the necessary elements. Not shown in FIG. 15b are the overall frame and structure of the apparatus, the drive motor, all of the necessary guides for first substrate 55 and second substrate 85, etc. Apparatus 600b can also be used to form laminate 80a, 180a, 280a or 380a by placing first substrate 55 and second substrate 85 so that they sandwich  
10 the reinforcing net 10, 110, 210 or 310, which may then be used to form a helically wound product.

**[00105]** Referring now to FIG. 15c, apparatus 600c for manufacturing a laminate 380 is illustrated. Apparatus 600c is similar to apparatus 600a, in that it incorporates many of the same elements. Additionally, warp yarns 38  
15 are placed adjacent to the weft yarns 14 after the weft yarns 14 are wrapped around the spreader yarns 12 and all three elements are passed through nip rolls 514 forming ribbon 380. Ribbon 380 is then collected on spooler 515. Apparatus 600c can also be used to form laminate 380a by placing first substrate 55 and second substrate 85 so that they sandwich the reinforcing  
20 net 310. Laminate 380a is then collected on spooler 515.

**[00106]** Referring now to FIG. 15d, apparatus 600d for manufacturing a laminate 380, and then forming a helically wound product with laminate 380, is illustrated. Apparatus 600d incorporates the elements present in apparatus 600c (similar or common elements will be referenced using the same  
25 numbers), however, nip rolls 514 are used to form a helically wound product from laminate 380. FIG 15d is a simplified illustration of the apparatus that does not show all of the necessary elements. Not shown in FIG. 15d are the overall frame and structure of the apparatus, the drive motor, all of the necessary guides for first substrate 55 and second substrate 85, etc.  
30 Apparatus 600d can also be used to form laminate 80a, 180a, 280a or 380a by placing first substrate 55 and second substrate 85 so that they sandwich

the reinforcing net 10, 110, 210 or 310, which may then be used to form a helically wound product.

**[00107]** Referring now to FIG. 16, an apparatus 700 for manufacturing a laminate 280b, comprising a reinforcing wire 69, and then forming a helically wound product is illustrated. Apparatus 700 incorporates the elements present in apparatus 600a (similar or common elements will be referenced using the same numbers) and further comprises a reinforcing wire supply 750 that supplies reinforcing wire 69. FIG 16 is a simplified illustration of the apparatus that does not show all of the necessary elements. Not shown in FIG. 16 are the overall frame and structure of the apparatus, the drive motor, all of the necessary guides for first substrate 55, second substrate 85, reinforcing wire 69, etc.

**[00108]** Reinforcing wire supply 750 is provided to supply reinforcing wire 69. Reinforcing wire 69 is placed at any desirable location adjacent to reinforcing net 210a and between first substrate 55 and second substrate 85 immediately before the nip rolls 514. These four elements are then passed through nip rolls 514, which causes the adhesive to bond the elements together to form laminate 280b.

**[00109]** Apparatus 700 can also be used to form laminate 80b, 180b or 380b by varying the number of warp yarns 38 and warp yarn spools 524.

**[00110]** Referring now to FIG. 16a, apparatus 700a for manufacturing a laminate using reinforcing net 210a is illustrated. Apparatus 700a is similar to apparatus 700, in that it incorporates many of the same elements. Additionally, warp yarns 38 are placed adjacent to the weft yarns 14 after the weft yarns 14 are wrapped around the spreader yarns 12 forming a laminate with reinforcing net 210a, forming laminate 380b, and then forming a helically wound product.

**[00111]** Referring now to FIG. 17, a close-up view of the first spread yarn guide 530 and the second spreader yarn guide 531 is shown.

**[00112]** It is to be understood that what has been described are various embodiments and aspects of the invention. The invention nonetheless is susceptible to certain changes and alternative embodiments fully comprehended by the spirit of the invention as described above, and the scope of the claims set out below. For example, the yarns may be made from different materials. The number and lateral location of the warp yarns may be varied as desired. The number and angular orientation of the weft yarns may be varied. The warp yarns may be either adjacent or between the weft yarns or any combination of adjacent or between may be used. The substrates whether one or two or more may be from any desirable material. The substrates may have any desired lateral width and relative location, with or without offsets, on one or both lateral edges. One or more other strengthening wires of various materials such as metal, wire or plastic wire may also be used.